"For this corruptible must put on incorruption."

While the soul is supplying in purgatory for the insufficiency of her expiations, the body she has quitted returns to the earth in virtue of the sentence pronounced against Adam and his race from the beginning of the world. But, with regard to the body as well as the soul, justice is full of love; its claims are a prelude to the glory which awaits the whole man. The humiliation of the tomb is the just punishment of original sin; but in this return of man to the earth from whence he sprang, St. Paul would have us recognize the sowing necessary for the transformation of the seed, which is destined to live again under very

different conditions. For "flesh and blood cannot possess the kingdom of God" [1 Cor. 15:50]; neither can corruptible members aspire to immortality. The body of the Christian, which St. Ignatius of Antioch calls the wheat of Christ, is cast into the tomb, as it were into the furrow, there to leave its own corruption, the form of the first Adam with its heaviness and infirmity; but by the power of the new Adam reforming it to His own likeness, it shall spring up all heavenly and spiritualized, agile, impassible, and glorious. Blessed be He, who willed to die for us in order to destroy death and to make His own victory ours!

"All that are in the graves shall hear the voice of the Son of God."

Durgatory is not eternal. Its duration varies according to the sentence pronounced at each particular judgment. It may be prolonged for centuries in the case of the more guilty souls, or of those who, being excluded from the Catholic communion, are deprived of the suffrages of the Church, although by the divine mercy they have escaped hell. But the end of the world, which will be also the end of time, will close forever the place of temporary expiation. God will know how to reconcile His justice and His goodness in the purification of the last members of the human race, and to supply by the intensity of the expiatory suffering what may be wanting in duration. But, whereas a favorable sentence at the particular judgment admits of eternal beatitude being suspend-

ed and postponed, and leaves the bodies of the elect to the same fate as those of the reprobate; at the universal judgment, every sentence, whether for heaven or for hell, will be absolute, and will be executed immediately and completely. Let us, then, live in expectation of the solemn hour, when "the dead shall hear the voice of the Son of God." He that is to come will come, and will not delay, as the Doctor of the Gentiles reminds us; His arrival will be sudden, as that of a thief, we are told, not only by St. Paul, but also by the prince of the apostles and the beloved disciple; and these in turn are but echoing the words of our Lord Himself: "As lightning cometh out of the east and appeareth even unto the west: so shall also the coming of the Son of man be."

Commentaries from The Liturgical Year by Dom Prosper Guéranger (1805-1875)



Proper Prayers of the Mass in the Extraordinary Form All Souls Day



The First Mass

INTROIT (4 Esdr. 2. 34, 35)

RÉQUIEM ætérnam dona eis, Dómine: et lux perpétua lúceat eis. *Psalm.* Te decet hymnus, Deus, in Sion, et tibi reddétur votum in Jerúsalem: exáudi oratiónem meam, ad te omnis caro véniet. — Réquiem ætérnam ...

FIDÉLIUM, Deus, ómnium cónditor et redémptor: animábus famulórum famularúmque tuárum remissiónem cunctórum tríbue peccatórum; ut indulgéntiam, quam semper optavérunt, piis supplicatiónibus consequántur. Qui vivis et regnas cum Deo Patre in unitáte Spíritus Sancti Deus: per ómnia sácula saculórum.

ETERNAL rest give unto them, O Lord; and let perpetual light shine upon them. *Ps. 64.* 2-3. A hymn, O God, becometh Thee in Sion; and a vow shall be paid to Thee in Jerusalem: hear my prayer; all flesh shall come to Thee. — Eternal rest...

COLLECT

O Gop, the Creator and Redeemer of all the faithful: grant to the souls of Thy servants and handmaidens the remission of all their sins: that through pious supplications, they may obtain that pardon, which they have always desired: Who livest and reignest with God the Father, in the unity of the Holy Ghost, God, world without end.

EPISTLE

From the first Letter of Blessed Paul the Apostle to the Corinthians, 15. 51-57.

Fratres: Ecce mystérium vobis dico: Omnes quidem resurgémus, sed non omnes immutábimur. In moménto, in ictu Brethren: Behold, I tell you a mystery: we shall all indeed rise again, but we shall all not be changed. In a moment, in the

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twinkling of an eye, at the last trumpet; for the trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall rise again incorruptible, and we shall be changed. For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality. And when this mortal hath put on immortality, then shall come to pass the saying that is written, Death is swallowed up in victory: O death, where is thy victory? O death, where is thy sting? Now the sting of death is sin: and the strength of sin is the law. But thanks be to God, who hath given us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ.

óculi, in novíssima tuba: canet tuba, et mórtui resúrgent incorrúpti: et nos immutábimur. Opórtet enim corruptíbile hoc indúere incorruptiónem: et mortále hoc indúere immortalitátem. Cum autem mortále hoc indúerit immortalitátem, tunc fiet sermo, qui scriptus est: Absórpta est mors in victória. Ubi est, mors, victória tua? Ubi est, mors, stímulus tuus? Stímulus autem mortis peccátum est: virtus vero peccáti lex. Deo autem grátias, qui dedit nobis victóriam per Dóminum nostrum Iesum Christum.

GRADUAL (4 Esdr. 2. 34, 35)

ETERNAL rest give unto them, O Lord; and let perpetual light shine upon them. (*Ps. 111.* 7.) The just shall be in everlasting remembrance; he shall not fear the evil hearing.

TRACT

ABSOLVE, O Lord, the souls of all the faithful departed from every bond of sin. And by the help of Thy grace may they be enabled to escape the avenging judgment. And enjoy the bliss of everlasting light.

SEQUENCE

THE DAY of wrath, that awful day, shall reduce the world to ashes, as David and the Sibyl prophesied

How great will be the terror, when the Judge shall come to examine all things rigorously!

The trumpet, with astounding blast, echoing over the sepulchers of the whole world, shall summon all before the throne.

Death and nature will stand aghast, when the creature shall rise again, to answer before his Judge. RÉQUIEM ætérnam dona eis, Dómine: et lux perpétua lúceat eis. In memória ætérna erit Justus: ab auditióne mala non timébit.

Absólve, Dómine, animas ómnium fidélium defunctórum ab omni vínculo delictórum. Et grátia tua illis succurrénte, mereántur evádere judícium ultiónis. Et lucis ætérnæ beatitúdine pérfrui.

Dies iræ, dies illa, Solvet sæc'lum in favílla: Teste David cum Sibýlla.

Quantus tremor est futúrus, Quando Judex est ventúrus, Cuncta stricte discussúrus!

Tuba, mirum spargens sonum, Per sepúlchra regiónum, Coget omnes ante thronum.

Mors stupébit, et natúra, Cum resúrget creatúra, Judicánti responsúra.

Secret

Hóstias, quæsumus, Dómine, quas tibi pro animábus famulórum famularúmque tuárum offérimus, propitiátus inténde: ut, quibus fídei christiánæ méritum contulísti, dones et præmium. Per Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum ...

MERCIFULLY regard, we beseech Thee, O Lord, the Sacrifice which we offer Thee for the souls of Thy servants and handmaidens: that to those to whom Thou didst grant the favor of the Christian Faith Thou wouldst also grant due reward. Through our Lord Jesus Christ ...

PREFACE OF THE DEAD

Vere dignum et justum est, æquum et salutáre, nos tibi semper, et ubíque grátias ágere: Dómine sancte, Pater omnípotens, ætérne Deus, per Christum Dóminum nostrum. In quo nobis spes beátæ resurrectiónis effúlsit: ut quos contrístat certa moriéndi condítio, eósdem consolétur futúræ immortalitátis promíssio. Tuis enim fidélibus, Dómine, vita mutátur, non tóllitur: et dissolúta terréstris huius incolátus domo, ætérna in cœlis habitátio comparátur. Et ídeo cum Ángelis et Archángelis, cum Thronis et Dominatiónibus, cumque omni milítia cœléstis exércitus, hymnum glóriæ tuæ cánimus, sine fine dicéntes: — Sanctus.

It is truly meet and just, right and for our salvation, that we should at all times and in all places give thanks to Thee, holy Lord, Father almighty, eternal God, through Christ our Lord: in whom the hope of a blessed resurrection hath beamed upon us: so that those who are saddened by the certainty of dying may be consoled by the promise of a future deathless life. For to Thy faithful people, Lord, life is changed, not taken away; and when the home of this earthly sojourn is dissolved, an eternal dwelling is made ready in heaven. And therefore with Angels and Archangels, with Thrones and Dominations, and with all the hosts of the heavenly army, we sing a hymn to Thy praise, evermore saying: -Sanctus.

COMMUNION (4 Esdr. 2. 35, 34)

May light eternal shine upon them, O Lord, * With thy Saints for evermore, for Thou art gracious. V. Eternal rest give to them, O Lord; and let perpetual light shine upon them: * With thy Saints for evermore, for Thou art gracious.

POSTCOMMUNION

ANIMÁBUS, quæsumus, Dómine, famulórum, famularúmque tuárum orátio profíciat supplicántium: ut eas et a peccátis ómnibus éxuas, et tuæ redemptiónis fácias esse partícipes: Qui vivis et regnas cum Deo Patre in unitáte Spíritus Sancti Deus ... May the prayer of Thy suppliant people, we beseech Thee, O Lord, avail the souls of Thy servants and handmaidens: that Thou mayest deliver them from all their sins and make them sharers in Thy Redemption: Who livest and reignest ...

Prostrate in supplication I implore Thee, with a heart contrite as though crushed to ashes; Oh! have a care of my last hour!

A mournful day that day shall be, when from the dust shall arise

Guilty man, that he may be judged; spare him, then, O God!

O tender Lord Jesus, give them eternal rest. Amen.

Oro supplex et acclínis, Cor contrítum quasi cinis, Gere curam mei finis.

Lacrimósa dies illa, Qua resúrget ex favílla

Judicándus homo reus. Huic, ergo, parce Deus:

Pie Jesu Dómine, Dona eis requiem. Amen.

GOSPEL

Continuation of the holy Gospel according to St. John, 5. 25-29.

At that time: Jesus said to the multitudes of the Jews, Amen, amen, I say unto you, that the hour cometh, and now is, when the dead shall hear the voice of the Son of God; and they that hear shall live. For as the Father hath life in Himself, so He hath given to the Son also to have life in Himself; and He hath given Him power to do judgment, because He is the Son of man. Wonder not at this, for the hour cometh wherein all that are in the graves shall hear the voice of the Son of God; and they that have done good things shall come forth unto the resurrection of life, but they that have done evil, unto the resurrection of judgment.

OFFERTORY

O Lord Jesus Christ, King of glory, deliver the souls of all the faithful departed from the pains of hell and from the bottomless pit: deliver them from the lion's mouth, that hell swallow them not up, that they fall not into darkness, but let the standard-bearer holy Michael lead them into that holy light; which Thou didst promise of old to Abraham and to his seed. We offer to Thee, O Lord, sacrifices and prayers: do Thou receive them in behalf of those souls of whom we make memorial this day. Grant them, O Lord, to pass from death to that life, which thou didst promise of old to Abraham and to his seed.

In illo témpore: Dixit Jesus turbis Judæórum: Amen, amen dico vobis, quia venit hora, et nunc est, quando mórtui áudient vocem Fílii Dei: et qui audierint, vivent. Sicut enim Pater habet vitam in semetípso, sic dedit et Fílio habére vitam in semetípso: et potestátem dedit ei judícium fácere, quia Fílius hóminis est. Nolíte mirári, hoc, quia venit hora, in qua omnes, qui in monuméntis sunt, áudient vocem Fílii Dei: et procédent, qui bona fecérunt, in resurrectiónem vitæ: qui vero mala egérunt, in resurrectiónem iudícií.

Dómine Jesu Christe, Rex glóriæ, líbera ánimas ómnium fidélium defunctórum pœnis inférni et de profúndo lacu: líbera eas de ore leónis. ne absórbeat eas tártarus, ne cadant in obscúrum: sed sígnifer sanctus Míchael repræséntet eas in lucem sanctam: * Quam olim Abráhæ promisísti, et sémini ejus. V. Hóstias et preces tibi, Dómine, laudis offérimus: tu súscipe pro animábus illis, quarum hódie memóriam fácimus: fac eas, Dómine, de morte transíre ad vitam. * Quam olim Abráhæ promisísti et sémini ejus.

Liber scriptus proferétur, In quo totum continétur, Unde mundus judicétur.

Judex ergo cum sedébit, Quidquid latet, apparébit: Nil unúltum remanébit.

Quid sum miser tunc dictúrus? Quem patrónum rogatúrus Cum vix Justus sit secúrus?

Rex treméndæ majestátis, Qui salvándos salvas gratis, Salve me, fons pietátis.

Recordáre, Jesu pie, Quod sum causa tuæ viæ: Ne me perdas illa die.

Quærens me, sedísti lassus: Redemísti, crucem passus: Tantus labor non sit cassus.

Juste Judex ultiónis, Donum fac remissiónis, Ante diem ratiónis.

Ingemísco, tamquam reus: Culpa rubet vultus meus: Supplicánti parce, Deus.

Qui Maríam absolvísti, Et latrónem exaudísti, Mihi quoque spem dedísti.

Preces meæ non sunt dignæ; Sed tu bonus fac benígne, Ne perénni cremer igne.

Inter oves locum præsta. Et ab hædis me sequéstra, Státuens in parte dextra.

Confutátis maledíctis, Flammis ácribus addíctis, Voca me cum benedíctis. The written book shall be brought forth, containing all for which the world must be judged.

When, therefore, the Judge shall be seated, whatsoever is hidden shall be brought to light; nought shall remain unpunished.

What then shall I, unhappy man, allege? Whom shall I invoke as protector? when even the just shall hardly be secure.

O King of awful majesty, who of Thy free gift savest them that are to be saved, save me, O fount of mercy!

Remember, O loving Jesus, 'twas for my sake Thou camest on earth: let me not, then, be lost on that day.

Seeking me Thou satest weary; Thou redeemedst me by dying on the cross: let not such suffering be all in vain.

O righteous Awarder of punishment, grant me the gift of pardon before the reckoning-day.

I groan as one guilty, while I blush for my sins: Oh! spare Thy suppliant, my God!

Thou didst absolve Mary Magdalen, and didst hear the prayer of the thief: to me, then, Thou hast also given hope.

My prayers deserve not to be heard; but Thou art good: grant, in Thy kindness, that I may not burn in the unquenchable fire.

Give me a place among Thy sheep, separating me from the goats and setting me on Thy right hand.

When the reprobate, covered with confusion, shall have been sentenced to the cruel flames, call me with the blessed.

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